

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY

SCHOOL

716-492-9423

SCHOOL ID: 043501060005

DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

DISTRICT ID: 043501060000
PRINCIPAL: KEVIN MUNRO
SUPERINTENDENT: SHARON HUFF

PHONE:

Data in this report are those reported by districts in the Student Information Repository System as of August 24, 2012.

On May 29, 2012, the United States Department of Education (USDE) approved New York's Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) waiver. This waiver provides New York with increased flexibility to help close the achievement gap and assist students in becoming college and career ready. New York's waiver introduced a system of identifying districts and/or schools as **Reward, Focus,** or **Priority**, based on performance in English language arts (ELA), mathematics, and science at the elementary/middle level and in ELA, mathematics, and graduation rate at the secondary level. More information on the waiver is available at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/esea-waiver/.

Data in The New York State Accountability Report are those used to determine **Performance Indices (PIs)** and make **Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP)** determinations which, in turn, are used to assist in identifying districts and schools as Reward, Focus, and Priority. Explanations of how the data are used to make the determinations are available at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/accountability/ESEAMaterials.html.

More Information:
Office of Accountability
New York State Education Department
55 Hanson Place
Brooklyn, NY 11217

Email: accountinfo@mail.nysed.gov

Adequate Yearly Progress and Performance Indices

Performance Indices (PIs) and Unweighted Combined PIs are used to determine if a district or school is Priority or Focus. Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for accountability groups (all students, racial/ethnic groups, students with disabilities, limited English proficient students, and economically disadvantaged students) and PIs for accountability groups and non-AYP groups (non-racial/ethnic groups, general-education students, English proficient students, not economically disadvantaged students, male and female students, and migrant and non-migrant students) are used to determine if a district or school is Reward or a school requires a Local Assistance Plan. For more information, see http://www.p12.nysed.gov/accountability/documents/NYSESEAFlexibilityWaiver REVISED.pdf

Adequate Yearly Progress

In accordance with federal and State laws, the New York State Education Department must determine and report on the performance of students in the following areas:

- 1) Elementary/middle-level (grades 3 8) English Language Arts (ELA)
- 2) Elementary/middle-level (grades 3 8) Mathematics
- 3) Elementary/middle-level (grades 4 and 8) Science
- 4) Secondary-level (grades 9-12) ELA
- 5) Secondary-level (grades 9-12) Mathematics
- 6) Graduation Rate

This performance is determined by identifying whether or not a district or school made "Adequate Yearly Progress" (AYP). AYP indicates satisfactory progress by a district or a school toward the goal of proficiency for all students. In ELA, mathematics, and science, AYP is determined by comparing the percentage of students tested and the performance of tested students against defined standards. In graduation rate, AYP is determined by comparing the percentage of students graduating against defined standards.

Standards for English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

Participation: In ELA and mathematics, 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested to meet the participation criterion. In science, 80% must be tested.

Performance: In ELA and mathematics, a calculated measure of performance called the "**Performance Index**" (PI) for each accountability group with 30 or more members must equal or exceed a preset objective called an "**Effective Annual Measurable Objective**" (EAMO) or a safety net objective called a "**Safe Harbor Target.**" In science, the criterion for performance is the same but the safety net is referred to as a "**Progress Target.**"

Districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria for all groups with sufficient numbers to make AYP.

Standards for Graduation Rate

Districts and schools with secondary-level grades are also held to certain standards for the percentage of students who graduated. To make AYP in graduation rate, every accountability group with 30 or more members must make AYP. For a group to make AYP, the graduation rate of the 4-year graduation-rate total cohort or the 5-year graduation-rate total cohort must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard of 80% or the group's Progress Target. A cohort is a group of students who entered grade 9 anywhere in a particular school year. Graduation rates for these cohorts are then determined 4 and 5 years after the students first enter grade 9.

For more information on how AYP and PIs are determined, see "Determining AYP in 2011-12" under Understanding Accountability in New York State at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/.

Elementary/Middle-Level ELA: AYP

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 043501060005
DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL
DISTRICT

Adequate Yearly Progress: In elementary/middle-level (grades 3 - 8) English language arts (ELA), districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

Participation: To meet the participation criterion, at least 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested on an appropriate ELA assessment.

Performance: To meet the performance criterion, the Performance Index (PI) of students in each accountability group with 30 or more members must be equal to or greater than the Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO) or the Safe Harbor Target.

All accountability groups met the participation and performance criteria (made AYP): NO

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	✓
American Indian or Alaska Native	_
Black or African American	_
Hispanic or Latino	_
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_
White	×
Multiracial	_
Students With Disabilities	✓
Limited English Proficient	_
Economically Disadvantaged	1

[✓] Made AYP

X Did not make AYP

[—] There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

Elementary/Middle-Level ELA: Participation

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SCHOOL ID: 043501060005

DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL

DISTRICT

All accountability groups with 40 or more members tested at least 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period: YES

Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 3 - 8) English Language Arts (ELA) Participation Results

Student Group	Tested 95%	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores
All Students	1	217	100%
American Indian or Alaska Native	_	0	_
Black or African American	_	2	
Hispanic or Latino	_	2	
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_	3	_
White	1	209	100%
Multiracial	_	1	
Students With Disabilities	_	34	1
Limited English Proficient	_	1	_
Economically Disadvantaged	1	111	100%

[✓] At least 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

Medically Excused:

Students who were excused from testing for medical reasons in accordance with federal No Child Left Behind guidance are not included in these calculations.

X Less than 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

[—] There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

Elementary/Middle-Level ELA: Performance

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 043501060005
DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL

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All accountability groups with 30 or more members had a PI greater than or equal to the EAMO or Safe Harbor Target: NO

Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 3 - 8) English Language Arts (ELA) Performance Results

	PI >= EAMO or	Tested Students		Objectives	
Student Group	Safe Harbor Target	Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI	EAMO	Safe Harbor Target
All Students	✓	212	150	142	142
American Indian or Alaska Native	_	0	_	_	_
Black or African American	_	2	_	_	
Hispanic or Latino	_	2	_	_	_
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_	3	_	_	_
White	X	204	149	156	154
Multiracial	_	1	_	_	_
Students With Disabilities	✓	34 †	97 †	84	20
Limited English Proficient	_	1	_	_	_
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	106	140	124	124

- ✓ Performance Index is equal to or greater than Effective Annual Measurable Objective.
- ✗ Performance Index is less than Effective Annual Measurable Objective and Safe Harbor Target.
- There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.
- † Includes former students with disabilities because the number of students with disabilities in the current year is equal to or greater than 30.

BEDS Day (Basic Educational Data System Day): BEDS Day is the first Wednesday in October of the school year.

Performance Index (PI): A PI is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative). Student scores on the tests are converted to six performance levels: Level 1 On Track, Level 1 Not On Track, Level 2 On Track, Level 2 Not On Track, Level 3, and Level 4. A PI is calculated using the levels and the following equation: ([2(Count at Level 1 On Track) + Count at Level 2 Not On Track + 2(Count at Level 2 On Track) + 2(Count at Level 4)] ÷ [Count of Tested Students]) × 100

Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO): The EAMO is the PI value that each accountability group of a given size within a district or school is expected to achieve to meet the performance criterion. The EAMO table is available at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/ under the header "Annual Measurable Objectives."

Safe Harbor Target: Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to meet the performance criterion for accountability groups whose PIs are less than their EAMOs. The 2011-12 Safe Harbor Target is calculated using the following formula: $2010-11 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2010-11 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$.

Elementary/Middle-Level ELA: Non-AYP Groups

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 043501060005
DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL
DISTRICT

Participation and performance for the following groups are NOT used to determine AYP.

Participation

Student Group	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores	
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	217	100%	
Not Black or African American	215	100%	
Not Hispanic or Latino	215	100%	
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	214	100%	
Not White	8	_	
Not Multiracial	216	100%	
General Education	183	100%	
English Proficient	216	100%	
Not Economically Disadvantaged	106	100%	
Male	119	100%	
Female	98	100%	
Migrant	0	_	
Not Migrant	217	100%	

[—] There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

Performance

Student Group	Tested Students Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	212	150
Not Black or African American	210	150
Not Hispanic or Latino	210	150
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	209	149
Not White	8	_
Not Multiracial	211	150
General Education	180	161
English Proficient	211	150
Not Economically Disadvantaged	106	160
Male	115	141
Female	97	161
Migrant	0	_
Not Migrant	212	150

[—] There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.

Elementary/Middle-Level Math: AYP

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 043501060005
DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL
DISTRICT

Adequate Yearly Progress: In elementary/middle-level (grades 3 - 8) mathematics, districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

Participation: To meet the participation criterion, at least 95% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested on an appropriate math assessment.

Performance: To meet the performance criterion, the Performance Index (PI) of students in each accountability group with 30 or more members must be equal to or greater than the Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO) or the Safe Harbor Target.

All accountability groups met the participation and performance criteria (made AYP): YES

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	✓
American Indian or Alaska Native	_
Black or African American	_
Hispanic or Latino	_
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_
White	✓
Multiracial	_
Students With Disabilities	✓
Limited English Proficient	_
Economically Disadvantaged	✓

[✓] Made AYP

X Did not make AYP

[—] There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

Elementary/Middle-Level Math: Participation

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SCHOOL ID: 043501060005

DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL

DISTRICT

All accountability groups with 40 or more members tested at least 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period: YES

Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 3 - 8) Math Participation Results

Student Group	Tested 95%	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores
All Students	✓ ·	219	100%
American Indian or Alaska Native	_	0	_
Black or African American	_	2	_
Hispanic or Latino	_	2	_
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_	3	_
White	✓ ·	210	100%
Multiracial	_	2	_
Students With Disabilities	_	34	_
Limited English Proficient	_	1	_
Economically Disadvantaged	1	113	100%

[✓] At least 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

Medically Excused:

Students who were excused from testing for medical reasons in accordance with federal No Child Left Behind guidance are not included in these calculations.

[✗] Less than 95% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

[—] There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

Elementary/Middle-Level Math: Performance

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SCHOOL ID: 043501060005

DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL

DISTRICT

All accountability groups with 30 or more members had a PI greater than or equal to the EAMO or Safe Harbor Target: YES

Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 3 - 8) Math Performance Results

_	PI >= EAMO or	Tootool Churdonto		Objectives	
Student Group	Safe Harbor Target	Tested Students Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI	ЕАМО	Safe Harbor Target
All Students	✓	212	170	156	156
American Indian or Alaska Native	_	0	_	_	_
Black or African American	_	2	_	_	_
Hispanic or Latino	_	2	_	_	_
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_	3	_	_	_
White	✓	204	170	166	166
Multiracial	_	1	_	_	_
Students With Disabilities	✓	34†	132†	105	20
Limited English Proficient	_	1	_	_	_
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	106	161	141	141

- ✓ Performance Index is equal to or greater than Effective Annual Measurable Objective.
- ✗ Performance Index is less than Effective Annual Measurable Objective and Safe Harbor Target.
- There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.
- † Includes former students with disabilities because the number of students with disabilities in the current year is equal to or greater than 30.

BEDS Day (Basic Educational Data System Day): BEDS Day is the first Wednesday in October of the school year.

Performance Index (PI): A PI is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative). Student scores on the tests are converted to six performance levels: Level 1 On Track, Level 1 Not On Track, Level 2 On Track, Level 2 Not On Track, Level 3, and Level 4. A PI is calculated using the levels and the following equation: ([2(Count at Level 1 On Track) + Count at Level 2 Not On Track + 2(Count at Level 2 On Track) + 2(Count at Level 4)] ÷ [Count of Tested Students]) × 100

Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO): The EAMO is the PI value that each accountability group of a given size within a district or school is expected to achieve to meet the performance criterion. The EAMO table is available at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/ under the header "Annual Measurable Objectives."

Safe Harbor Target: Safe Harbor provides an alternate means to meet the performance criterion for accountability groups whose PIs are less than their EAMOs. The 2011-12 Safe Harbor Target is calculated using the following formula: $2010-11 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2010-11 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$.

Elementary/Middle-Level Math: Non-AYP Groups

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 043501060005
DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL
DISTRICT

Participation and performance for the following groups are NOT used to determine AYP.

Participation

Student Group	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	219	100%
Not Black or African American	217	100%
Not Hispanic or Latino	217	100%
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	216	100%
Not White	9	-
Not Multiracial	217	100%
General Education	185	100%
English Proficient	218	100%
Not Economically Disadvantaged	106	100%
Male	121	100%
Female	98	100%
Migrant	0	
Not Migrant	219	100%

[—] There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

Performance

Student Group	Tested Students Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	212	170
Not Black or African American	210	170
Not Hispanic or Latino	210	170
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	209	170
Not White	8	_
Not Multiracial	211	171
General Education	180	178
English Proficient	211	170
Not Economically Disadvantaged	106	179
Male	115	163
Female	97	178
Migrant	0	_
Not Migrant	212	170

[—] There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.

Elementary/Middle-Level Science: AYP

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 043501060005
DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL
DISTRICT

Adequate Yearly Progress: In elementary/middle-level (grades 4 & 8) science, districts and schools must meet both the participation and performance criteria to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP).

Participation: To meet the participation criterion, at least 80% of students in each accountability group with 40 or more members must be tested on an appropriate science assessment.

Performance: To meet the performance criterion, the Performance Index (PI) of students in each accountability group with 30 or more members must be equal to or greater than the Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO) or the Progress Target.

All accountability groups met the participation and performance criteria (made AYP): YES

Student Group	Made AYP
All Students	✓
American Indian or Alaska Native	
Black or African American	_
Hispanic or Latino	_
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_
White	✓
Multiracial	_
Students With Disabilities	_
Limited English Proficient	_
Economically Disadvantaged	✓

[✓] Made AYP

X Did not make AYP

[—] There were not enough students to make an AYP determination

Elementary/Middle-Level Science: Participation

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SCHOOL ID: 043501060005

DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL

DISTRICT

All accountability groups with 40 or more members tested at least 80% of students enrolled during the test administration period: YES

Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 4 & 8) Science Participation Results

Student Group	Tested 80%	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores
All Students	✓	117	100%
American Indian or Alaska Native	_	0	_
Black or African American	_	1	_
Hispanic or Latino	_	0	_
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_	0	_
White	1	115	100%
Multiracial	_	1	_
Students With Disabilities	_	16	_
Limited English Proficient	_	0	_
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	66	100%

[✓] At least 80% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

Medically Excused:

Students who were excused from testing for medical reasons in accordance with federal No Child Left Behind guidance are not included in these calculations.

X Less than 80% of students enrolled during the test administration period were tested.

[—] There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

Elementary/Middle-Level Science: Performance

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 043501060005

DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL

DISTRICT

All accountability groups with 30 or more members had a PI greater than or equal to the EAMO or Progress Target: YES

Elementary/Middle-Level (Grades 4 & 8) Science Performance Results

Student Group	PI >= EAMO or Progress Target	Tested Students Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI	Objectives	
				EAMO	Progress Target
All Students	·	114	196	169	169
American Indian or Alaska Native	_	0	_	_	_
Black or African American	_	1	_	_	_
Hispanic or Latino	_	0	_	_	_
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_	0	_	_	_
White	/	113	196	181	181
Multiracial	_	0	_	_	_
Students With Disabilities	_	14	_	_	_
Limited English Proficient	_	0	_	_	_
Economically Disadvantaged	✓	63	192	156	156

[✓] Performance Index is equal to or greater than Effective Annual Measurable Objective.

BEDS Day (Basic Educational Data System Day): BEDS Day is the first Wednesday in October of the school year.

Performance Index (PI): A PI is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative). Student scores on the tests are converted to four performance levels, from Level 1 to Level 4. A PI is calculated using the levels and the following equation: ([(Count at Level 2) + 2(Count at Level 3) + 2(Count at Level 4)] ÷ [Count of Tested Students]) × 100

Effective Annual Measurable Objective (EAMO): The EAMO is the PI value that each accountability group of a given size within a district or school is expected to achieve to meet the performance criterion. The EAMO table is available at http://www.p12.nysed.gov/irs/accountability/ under the header "Annual Measurable Objectives."

Progress Target: A Progress Target provides an alternate means to meet the performance criterion for accountability groups whose PIs are less than their EAMOs. The 2011-12 Progress Target is calculated by adding 1 point to the previous year's PI.

[✗] Performance Index is less than Effective Annual Measurable Objective and Progress Target.

[—] There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.

Elementary/Middle-Level Science: Non-AYP Groups

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 043501060005
DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL
DISTRICT

Participation and performance for the following groups are NOT used to determine AYP.

Participation

Student Group	Students Enrolled During the Test Administration Period	Percent of Enrolled Students with Valid Test Scores	
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	117	100%	
Not Black or African American	116	100%	
Not Hispanic or Latino	117	100%	
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	117	100%	
Not White	2	_	
Not Multiracial	116	100%	
General Education	101	100%	
English Proficient	117	100%	
Not Economically Disadvantaged	51	100%	
Male	63	100%	
Female	54	100%	
Migrant	0		
Not Migrant	117	100%	

[—] There were fewer than 40 students enrolled during the test administration period.

Performance

Student Group	Tested Students Enrolled on BEDS Day	PI
Not American Indian or Alaska Native	114	196
Not Black or African American	113	196
Not Hispanic or Latino	114	196
Not Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	114	196
Not White	1	_
Not Multiracial	114	196
General Education	100	196
English Proficient	114	196
Not Economically Disadvantaged	51	200
Male	60	193
Female	54	198
Migrant	0	_
Not Migrant	114	196

[—] There were fewer than 30 tested students enrolled on BEDS day and during the test administration period.

Unweighted Combined ELA and Math Pls

SCHOOL: ARCADE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

SCHOOL ID: 043501060005
DISTRICT: YORKSHIRE-PIONEER CENTRAL SCHOOL

DISTRICT

Unweighted Combined ELA and Math Performance Indices (PIs)

The unweighted combined ELA and math Performance Index (PI) is the sum of the PIs for all measures for which the school/district has 30 or more students in the group divided by the number of measures for which the school/district has 30 or more students in the group. For example, EM ELA = 150, EM Math = 180, HS ELA = 140, HS Math = 160: $(150 + 180 + 140 + 160) \div 4 = 157.5 = 158$.

Student Group	Elementary/ Middle-Level ELA PI	Elementary/ Middle-Level Math Pl	Secondary-Level ELA PI	Secondary-Level Math Pl	Unweighted Combined PI
All Students	150	170	_	_	160
American Indian or Alaska Native	_	_	_	_	_
Black or African American	_	_	_	_	_
Hispanic or Latino	_	_	_	_	_
Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	_	_	_	_	_
White	149	170	_	_	160
Multiracial	_	_	_	_	_
Students With Disabilities	97	132	_	_	115
Limited English Proficient	_	_	_	_	_
Economically Disadvantaged	140	161	_	_	151

[—] There was not enough students to determine a Performance Index.